



Supplemental Instruction Handouts

# Business Math

## Chapter 14:

### Loan Amortization; Mortgages

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1. Max is purchasing a new television for \$1,250 and will be paying for it by making monthly payments for the next six months. If the interest rate is 12.25% compounded monthly, construct the full amortization table for the debt. Calculate the total interest paid.
2. Max purchased a new television for \$1,250 and will be paying for it with monthly payments of \$250 with an interest rate of 12.25% compounded monthly. Construct the full amortization table for the debt. Calculate the total interest paid.
3. A loan of \$25,000 requires end of quarter payments over the next 10 years at an interest rate of 10% quarterly.
  - a) Calculate the interest component of payment 22.
  - b) Calculate the principal component of payment 12.
  - c) Calculate the interest paid in year 4.
  - d) Calculate the principal paid in payments 4 – 12 inclusive.
4. A loan of \$10,000 requires semi – annual payments of \$1,300 at an interest rate of 9.57% semi – annually.
  - a) What is the principal component of payment 3?
  - b) What is the interest component of payment 8?
  - c) What is the principal reduction in the 4<sup>th</sup> year?
  - d) How much interest was paid by payments 2 – 5 inclusive?
  - e) What is the size of the final payment?
5. How much would you have to pay per month for a \$200,000 mortgage over 25 years if the stated interest rate is 8.9% compounded monthly?

6. If you were able to keep the same payment that you just calculated in the previous question, how much of a mortgage would you be able to afford over the next 25 years if the interest rate dropped by 1 point?
7. The interest rate for the first three years of a \$125,000 mortgage is 9.45% compounded monthly. If the monthly payments are calculated over a 25 year period, how much has to be paid at the end of each month?
8. If, from the previous question, the new interest rate was 9.85% compounded monthly, what would be the size of the new payments for the next three years?